

PH60-MT pH Meter for Meats and Foods

pH | mV | Temperature

User Manual









Table of Contents

1. What's in the Kit	3
2. Keypad Functions	3
3. Preparation before Use	5
4. pH Calibration	6
5. pH Measurement	8
6. Electrode Cleaning	9
7. Electrode Storage	9
8. Parameter Settings	9
9. Instrument Technical Specifications	11
10. Electrode Technical Specifications	11
11. Electrode Replacement	12
12. Battery Replacement	13
13. Troubleshooting Guide	14
14. Limited Warranty	16

Thank you for choosing Apera Instruments. The PH60-MT pH Meter with LabSen® 865 pH/temp. electrode is maily made for professional direct pH measurement of meats. It's also good for measuring dough, fruits, cheese, and other solid food samples as well as general water solutions.

Please read this manual carefully before use in order to get the best result.

For video tutorials, please go to support.aperainst.com

ATTENTION

- **NEVER** use the product when it's freezing cold. Let it warm to room temperature before using.
- **NEVER** use your finger to touch the pH glass membrane or use other materials to rub it. Doing so could generate static electricity and cause measurement errors. To remove extra water on electrode, just shake it off or blot dry with Kimwipe or lint-free cloth.

1. What's in the Kit



What's included

User Manual
 LabSen 765 pH Electrode
 PH60 Meter Body
 CalPod Solution Organizer
 pH 4.00 Solution
 pH 7.00 Solution
 pH 10.01 Solution
 SM Soaking KCL Solution
 Protective cap

2. Keypad Functions

Short Press — 1 second **Long Press** — 3 seconds



- Short press to turn on the tester and long press to turn off the tester.
- When turned off, long press to enter parameter settings.
- In measurement mode, short press to turn on backlight.
- In calibration mode, short press to cancel calibration.



- In measurement mode, short press to switch between pH and mV measurement mode.
- In parameter settings, short press to change parameters (Unidirectional).

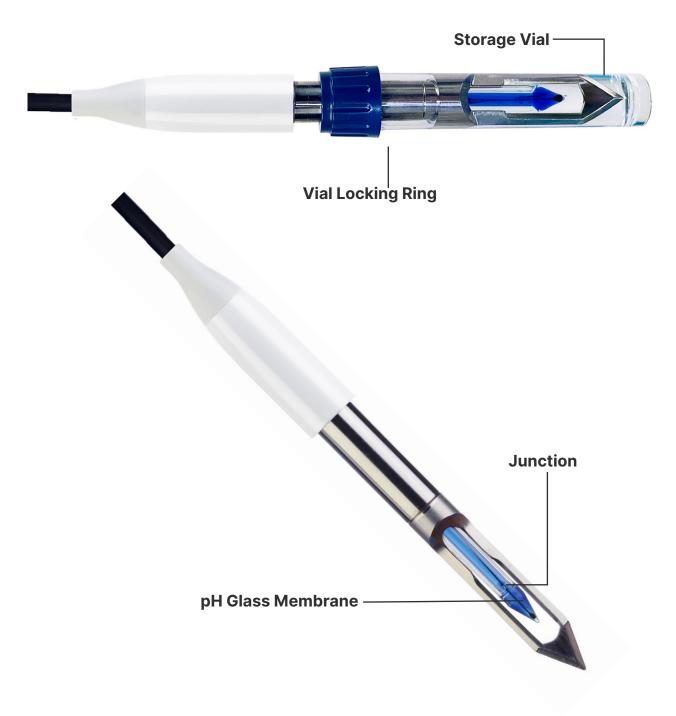


- Long press to enter calibration mode.
- In calibration mode, short press to confirm calibration.
- When reading is locked (auto. HOLD on), short press to unlock.

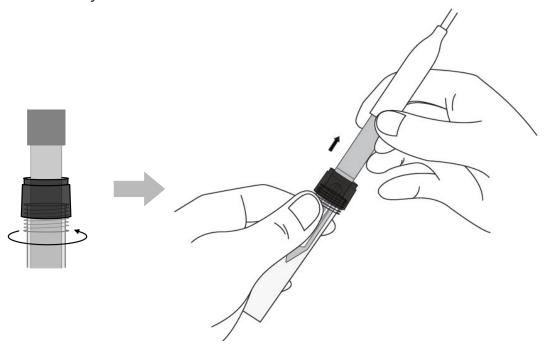
3. Preparation Before Use

3.1 LabSen 765 Electrode Structure

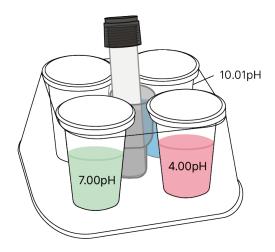




- 3.2 Pull out the battery insulation paper.
- 3.3 Loosen the storage vial locking ring by twisting it counterclockwise. Then pull out the electrode slowly.



3.4 Let the storage vial (containing soaking solution) stand in the center of the CalPod solution organizer just in case it spills.

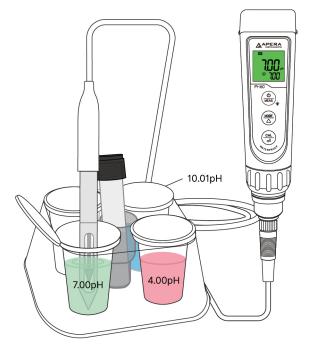


- 3.5 Rinse off the electrode with pure water (preferably distilled or deionized water. RO water is the alternative), then blot dry the electrode with Kimwipe or clean tissues to remove excess water (Make sure NOT to rub the glass membrane).
- 3.6 Perform at least a 2-point calibration before first-time use. For calibration details, refer to Section 4.

4. pH Calibration

4.1 How to Calibrate

- 4.1.1 Short press to power on the meter. Remove the storage sleeve and rinse off the electrode in pure water (refer to Section 3.3 to 3.5).
- 4.1.2 Pour pH buffer solutions into CalPod.Dip the electrode into pH 7.00 solution first, and make a quick stir in the solution, then let it stand.
- 4.1.3 Long press (AL) to enter calibration mode, the screen will turn green (Short press (B) if you decide to quit calibration and return to measurement mode).



- 4.1.4 Wait for the reading to stabilize (when stays on the screen), then short press again to finish the first point calibration (pressing too early could lead to Er2 error). "7.00" will be flickering and the meter will return to measurement mode. Icon (M) (the middle point) will appear at the bottom left, indicating a successful 1-point calibration.
- 4.1.5 To calibrate the 2nd point, rinse off the electrode with pure water and remove excess water. Dip the electrode into pH 4.00 solution and repeat Step 4.1.3 to 4.1.4. **"4.00"** will be flickering and (L) (the low point) will show up next to (M), indicating a successful 2-point calibration.
- 4.1.6 To calibrate the 3rd point (if estimated sample pH >7), rinse off the electrode with pure water and remove excess water. Dip the electrode into pH 10.01 solution and make a quick stir, then repeat Step 4.1.3 to 4.1.4. "10.01" will be flickering and (H) (the high point) will display next to (M) and (L), indicating a successful 3-point calibration.

4.2 Notes about Calibration

4.2.1 Always start calibrating with pH 7.00 first. Perform the 2nd and 3rd point calibration immediately after the 1st point is finished. Do NOT turn off the meter before you calibrate the second or third point. Otherwise, after you restart the meter and perform calibration in other buffers, Er1 error will be generated and you will have to calibrate with pH 7.00 again. For more troubleshooting tips with calibration, refer to Section 14.

- 4.2.2 The pH 4.00 and pH 7.00 buffer solutions poured into the CalPod can be used for up to 10 times as long as they are not contaminated and the CalPod is capped when not in use. pH 10.01 can only be used for up to 5 times as it will lose its accuracy much faster. After that, replace the buffer solutions in the calibration vials with new ones to keep the accuracy. Keeping the freshness and cleanliness of calibration buffers is essential for accurate pH measurement.
- 4.2.3 Isothermal Measurement Principle The automatic temperature compensation of pH meters is not sufficient in compensating all pH measurement errors caused by temperature changes. To obtain the most accurate measurement, the meter should be calibrated in the buffer solution that is at the same temperature as the sample solution.
- 4.2.4 The tester can perform 1 to 3 points of automatic calibration and can recognize 5 types of pH standard solutions. For details, please refer to the following table:

Calibration	USA Sta	andard Series	NIST S	tandard Series	Icon	Recommended
1-point		7.00 pH		6.86 pH	M	Accuracy requirement ≥ 0.1 pH
	Option A	1st pt: 7.00 pH 2nd pt: 4.00 pH or 1.68 pH	Option A	1st pt: 6.86 pH 2nd pt: 4.01 pH or 1.68 pH	(L) (M)	Range < 7.00 pH
2-point	Option B	1st pt: 7.00 pH 2nd pt: 10.01 pH or 12.45 pH	Option B	1st pt: 6.86 pH 2nd pt: 9.18 pH or 12.45 pH	MH	Range >7.00 pH
3-point	2nd pt:	pt: 7.00 pH 4.00 or 1.68 pH 0.01 or 12.45 pH	2nd pt	pt: 6.86 pH : 4.01 or 1.68 pH .18 pH or 12.45 pH	L M H	Range: 0 to 14.00 pH

4.3 How Often to Calibrate the Electrode?

The frequency that you need to calibrate your pH electrode depends on many factors such as the nature of test samples, condition of electrodes, and the requirement of the accuracy. For high-accuracy measurements ($\leq \pm 0.02$ pH), the electrode should be calibrated before every test; For general-accuracy measurements ($\geq \pm 0.1$ pH), calibrate the electrode every 1-2 weeks.

In the following cases, the electrode must be re-calibrated:

- The electrode hasn't been used for a long time or a different electrode is connected.
- After measuring strong acid (pH<2) or strong base (pH>12) solutions.
- After measuring fluoride-containing solution and strong organic solution.
- There is a significant temperature difference between the test sample and the buffer solution.

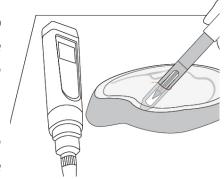
5. pH Measurement

5.1 How to Take pH Measurement in Water Solutions

- 5.1.1 Short press (b) to power on. Remove the storage sleeve and rinse the electrode in distilled/deionized water, then shake off the excess.
- 5.1.2 Submerge the electrode into your sample solution at least 1 inch deep, make a quick stir and hold still. Record the reading as the pH measurement when it is stabilized (comes up and stays on screen).
- 5.1.3 If necessary, turn on the Auto-Hold function (refer to Section 8.3.3), the reading will be automatically locked when it's stable for more than 10 seconds. Short press (CAL) to cancel the Auto-Hold and keep measuring.

5.2 How to Take pH Measurement in Meats

5.2.1 Insert the blade spear pH electrode directly into the meat sample for at least 1 inch. Make sure the junction of the electrode is in contact with the meat.



5.2.2 If the meat is hard (e.g. frozen meat), use the blade to slowly bore a hole (pathway) before inserting the electrode to avoid sensor damage.

6. Electrode Cleaning

The meter is only as accurate as the electrode is clean. Always thoroughly rinse off the electrode before and after each measurement with distilled water or deionized water in a container or with a wash bottle. To remove excessive water, just shake them off or blot dry with Kimwipe or lint-free cloth. **Never rub** the glass membrane of the electrode. Otherwise static electricity will be generated and cause measurement error.

For tough contaminants staying on the glass membrane or junction, refer to the following table for cleaning procedures:

Type of Contamination	Cleaning Agent	Soaking Time	
Lipophilic substances, e.g.	Home dish soap water	5 – 10 minutes	
oil and fat deposits	Home dish soap water	3 - 10 IIIIIIutes	
Proteins	Apera Electrode Cleaning	30 - 60 minutes	
Proteins	Solution (SKU: AI1166)	30 - 00 IIIIIutes	
Inorganic coatings such as	commercially available	5 - 10 minutes	
hydrocarbons	glass cleaning solutions	3 - 10 minutes	
Hard, scale-type calcium	Apera Electrode Cleaning	5 – 10 minutes	
deposits	Solution (SKU: AI1166)	5 - To illillates	

Type of Contamination	Cleaning Agent	Soaking Time
Alkaline coatings	Apera Electrode Cleaning	5 - 10 minutes
Atkatille Coatiligs	Solution (SKU: AI1166)	3 - 10 Illillutes
Acidic coatings	0.1M NaOH solution	5 - 10 minutes
Sulfide-containing		30- 60 minutes, leave until
	Thiourea	junction discoloration
substances		disappears.
Unknown substances	Apera Electrode Cleaning	30 - 60 minutes
Ulikilowii substances	Solution (SKU: AI1166)	30 - 60 minutes

Use a soft brush to help thoroughly clean off the contaminants. After the cleaning procedure, the pH electrode should always be soaked in 3M KCl solution for 12-24 hours for rehydration. A re-calibration is also necessary before a new pH measurement.

7. Electrode Storage

- 7.1 Add 3M KCL soaking solution to the electrode storage vial and store the electrode in it. Twist on the vial locking ring tightly. If the 3M KCL soaking solution is contaminated, replace it with fresh solution. As a rule of thumb, replace the sokaing solution on a monthly basis.
- 7.2 If you ever find white crystals outside the storage storage vial, it is perfectly normal. It is the 3M KCL soaking solution that crystalizes over time by its nature. Just rinse them off and add in new soaking solution. This chemical is not poisonous or dangerous, and the electrode's performance will not be affected.
- 7.3 **NEVER** store the electrode in pure water like tap, RO, distilled, or deionized water as they could damage the pH electrode. If this happens, immediately soak the pH electrode in 3M KCL soaking solution overnight, then re-calibrate it before use.

8. Parameter Settings

8.1 Settings Menu

Symbol	Parameter Setting Contents	Code	Factory Default
P1	Select pH buffer standard	USA – NIST	USA
P2	Low value measurement alarm setting	0 to 14.00pH	0
Р3	High value measurement alarm setting	0 to 14.00pH	14.00
P4	Auto. Hold	Off – On	Off
P5	Select backlight	Off - 1 - On	1
P6	Select temperature unit	°C - °F	°F
P7	Restore to factory default	No – Yes	No

8.2 Parameter Settings

When the meter is turned off, long press $\stackrel{\textcircled{0}}{\textcircled{\text{MEAS}}}$ to enter parameter settings \rightarrow Short press $\stackrel{\textcircled{\text{MODE}}}{\textcircled{\text{D}}}$ to switch between P1-P2-P3...P7 \rightarrow Short press $\stackrel{\textcircled{\text{CAL}}}{\textcircled{\text{D}}}$ to select the parameter (starts flickering) \rightarrow Short press $\stackrel{\textcircled{\text{MODE}}}{\textcircled{\text{D}}}$ to change the parameter \rightarrow Short press $\stackrel{\textcircled{\text{CAL}}}{\textcircled{\text{D}}}$ to confirm the change \rightarrow Long press $\stackrel{\textcircled{\text{MODE}}}{\textcircled{\text{MEAS}}}$ to return to measurement mode.

8.3 Parameter Setting Instruction

8.3.1 Standard pH Buffer Series (P1)

There are two options of standard buffer series: USA series and NIST series. Factory default is USA series, for details see section 4.2.

8.3.2 Alarm Function (P2&P3) Examples

- a) Alarm triggered when reading ≤ 3.20 pH:

 Set lowest value (P2) to 3.20 pH, highest value (P3) to 14.00 pH, when stable reading is less than 3.20 pH, the screen will turn red to send off the alarm.
- b) Alarm triggered when reading ≥ 8.60 pH: Set highest value (P3) to 8.60 pH, lowest value (P2) to 0.00 pH, when the stable reading is greater than 8.60 pH, the screen will turn red to send off the alarm.
- c) Alarm triggered when reading ≤ 3.20 pH or ≥ 8.60 pH

 Set lowest value (P2) = 3.20 pH, highest value (P3) = 8.60 pH, when the stable reading is less than 3.20 pH or greater than 8.60 pH, the screen will turn red to send off the alarm.

8.3.3 Auto-Hold (P4)

Select "On" to activate the Auto-Hold function. When reading is stable for more than 10 seconds, the tester will lock the value automatically, and **HOLD** icon will show up on LCD. Short-press $\frac{CAL}{c^2}$ to cancel the auto-hold (**HOLD** icon will go off).

8.3.4 **Backlight (P5)**

"Off"-turn off backlight, "On"-turn on backlight, 1- backlight will last for 1 minute.

8.3.5 Temperature Unit (P6)

Select between C° and F°.

8.3.6 Factory Default Setting (P7)

Select "Yes" to set the meter to its default status (erase all calibration records and return all parameter settings to the default value). This function can be used when the meter does not work well in calibration or measurement. Calibrate the meter again after setting the meter to factory default.

9. Instrument Technical Specifications

	Range	-2.00 – 16.00 pH	
рН	Resolution	0.01 pH	
	Accuracy	±0.01 pH ±1 digit	
	Calibration Points	1 – 3 points	
	Automatic Temperature Compensation (ATC)	0 - 100°C (32 to 212°F)	
	Measuring Range	0 - 100°C (32 to 212°F)	
Temperature	Resolution	0.1°C	
	Accuracy	±0.5°C	
Screen	3-color LCD screen, Blue: Measurement; Green: Calibration; Red: Alarm		
Reading Lock	HOLD comes up on screen		
Low-Voltage Warning	flashing, reminder of battery replacement needed		
Auto. Power-Off	In 8 minutes without operation		
Waterproof Rating	IP67		
Power	DC3V, AAA alkaline batteries×4		
Battery Life	Operation up to 2000 hours		
Dimension& weight	Tester: 40×40×178mm/133g; Case: 255×210×50mm/700g;		

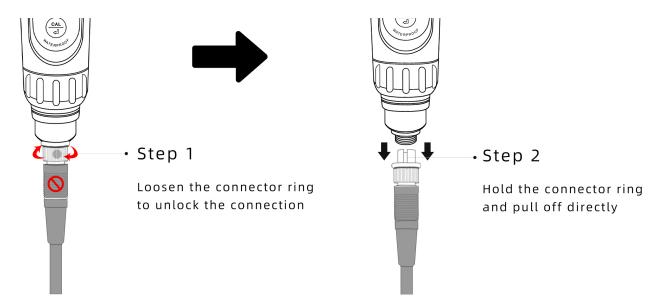
10. Electrode Technical Specifications

Measurement Range	0 – 14 pH
Temperature Range	0 to 80°C (32 to 176°F)
Reference System	Long Life
Junction	Open+Ceramic
Reference Electrolyte	Polymer
Shaft Dimension	12*115mm
Membrane Impedence	<250ΜΩ
Temperature Sensor	30ΚΩ ΝΤΟ

11. Electrode Replacement

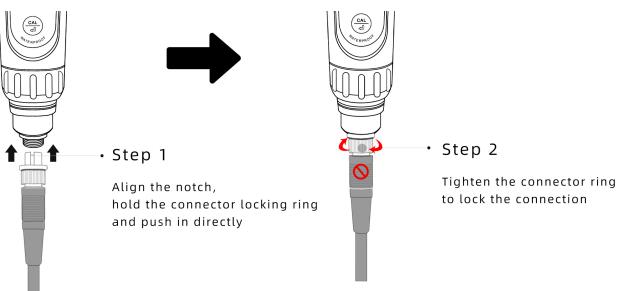
11.1 Every pH electrode gradually ages and will eventually fail. A typical service life of a pH electrode is 1-2 years depending on many factors such as frequency of use, nature of test samples, how well it is maintained, and etc. We recommend replacing your pH electrode every 1 to 2 years to guarantee the optimal performance.

11.2 Disconnect the old electrode



11.3 Install the new electrode

Never twist the black rubber part to prevent damage.



11.4 After installing the new electrode, please at least perform a 2-point calibration. Refer to Section 4.1 for how to calibrate.

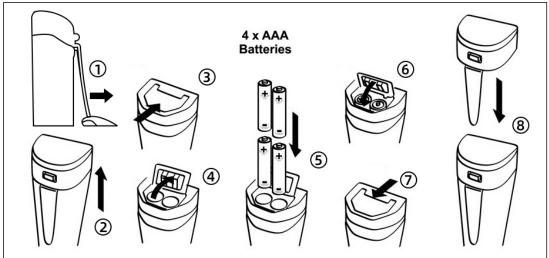
11.5 pH Electrodes Compatible with the Meter for Other Applications

- LabSen 335 pH/Temp. Electrode for wastewater, suspensions, and emulsions
- LabSen 246-5 pH/Temp. Electrode for small-volume solutions and test tubes
- LabSen 845 pH/Temp. Electrode for strong alkaline and high-salinity solutions
- LabSen 835 pH/Temp. Electrode for HF-containing and strong acidic solutions
- LabSen 865 pH/Temp. Electrode for high temerature and caustic solutions
- LabSen 855 pH/Temp. Electrode for viscous samples
- LabSen 765 pH/Temp. Electrode for meats
- PH60S-E spear probe for foods e.g. cheese, sauce, milk, fruits, dough etc.
- GS2-E spear probe for soil direct test
- PH60F-E flat probe for surface test

12. Battery Replacement

Please install batteries according to the following steps. *Please note the correct direction of battery installation: The "+" OF EVERY SINGLE Battery MUST FACE UP.





- ① Loosen the pocket clip
- 2 Pull off the battery cap
- 3 Slide and unlock battery compartment
- 4) Open the battery compartment
- (5) Insert the batteries (all "+" FACE UP)
- 6 Press down the battery compartment
- Slide and lock the battery compartment
- ® Close on the battery cap (make sure it's tightly closed with the O-ring.
 Otherwise the waterproof rating could be compromised.)

13. Troubleshooting Guide

Calibration solutions are in poor condition (Er1) Calibration solutions are in poor condition (Er1) Contaminated electrode (Er1) Error Calibration Dried-out electrode (Er1) Calibration Dried-out electrode (Er1) Calibration Calibration Dried-out electrode (Er1) Aged electrode is not in full contact with solutions (Er1) Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Pressing Calibration Calibration Calibration Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Aged electrode Calibration Make sure your calibration standard solutions of the electrode. Make sure beactrode Make sure your calibration standard solutions of the electrode. Make sure beactrode is fully immersed in the solution (above the junction). Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles. Wait for the reading to be fully stabilized before pressing Calibration Contaminated electrode electrode Clogged junction Aged electrode Clogged junction Aged electrode Clogged junction Aged electrode Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Aged electrode Testing low ionic strength solutions e.g. distilled water and deionized water Passing Calibration Contaminated electrode electrode electrode Refer to Section 5.2. If you don't see any physical damage of the electrode and it's within the 6-m	Trouble	Reason	How to Fix
are in poor condition (Er1) Contaminated electrode (Er1) Aged electrode (Er1) Electrode is not in full contact with solutions (Er2) Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Pressing too fast (Er2) Contaminated electrode electrode Contaminated electrode (Er1) Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Pressing too fast (Er2) Contaminated electrode Reading is always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Display similar readings in any solutions or s			Always calibrate pH 7 first, then pH 4 or pH 10. Refer to Section 4.2.1.
electrode (Er1) to Section 6. Aged electrode (Er1) Replace the electrode. Dried-out electrode (Er1) Soak in the soaking solution overnight to restore. Electrode is not in full contact with solutions (Er1) Make sure the storage vial is taken off and the electrode is fully immersed in the solution (above the junction). Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles. Pressing too fast (Er2) Wait for the reading to be fully stabilized before pressing to finish the calibration Contaminated electrode to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Aged electrode Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Aged electrode Refer to Section 5.2. Display similar readings in any solutions or solutions		are in poor condition	Make sure your calibration standard solutions are fresh and clean, and made by a legitimate manufacturer.
Calibration Error Dried-out electrode (Er1) Electrode is not in full contact with solutions (Er1) Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Pressing too fast (Er2) Reading is always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Pisplay similar readings in any solutions or solutions e.g. distilled water and solutions or solutions electrode Electrode is not in full too restore. Make sure the storage vial is taken off and the electrode is fully immersed in the solution (above the junction). Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles. Wait for the reading to be fully stabilized before pressing to finish the calibration. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2. Refer to Section 5.2. If you don't see any physical damage of the electrode and it's within the 6-month electrode warranty, contact us for warranty fullfillment; If there is visible damage, replace the			Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.
Error Electrode is not in full contact with solutions (Er1) Make sure the storage vial is taken off and the electrode is fully immersed in the solution (above the junction). Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles. Pressing (a) too fast (Er2) Wait for the reading to be fully stabilized before pressing (a) to finish the calibration		Aged electrode (Er1)	Replace the electrode.
Contact with solutions (Er1) Air bubbles around the sensor (Er1) Pressing too fast (Er2) Contaminated electrode always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Display similar readings in any solutions or the sensor electrode Display similar readings in any solutions or the sensor electrode Cer1) Air bubbles around the solution (above the junction). Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles. Wait for the reading to be fully stabilized before pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing too fast electrode Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing too fast electrode To Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing too fast electrode Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Pressing too fast electrode To Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode off the junction. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the electrode off the junction. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode off the junction. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode off the junction. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode off the junction off the junction.			Soak in the soaking solution overnight to restore.
the sensor (Er1) Pressing too fast (Er2) Contaminated electrode Reading is always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Display similar readings in any solutions or solutions or solutions or sensor (Er1) The remove air bubbles. Wait for the reading to be fully stabilized before pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the electrode. Pressing to finish the calibration		contact with solutions	Make sure the storage vial is taken off and the electrode is fully immersed in the solution (above the junction).
Reading is always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Display similar readings in any solutions or solutions of the electrode calibration Contaminated electrode to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction. Replace the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2. Perssing to finish the calibration the electrode and it is for inish the calibration to finish the electrode. Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2.			Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles.
Reading is always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Clogged junction Aged electrode Testing low ionic strength solutions e.g. distilled water and deionized water Display similar readings in any solutions or so			
Reading is always slowly changing, won't stabilize. Aged electrode Testing low ionic strength solutions e.g. distilled water and deionized water Display similar readings in any solutions or solutio			Thorougly clean off the electrode. Refer to Section 6.
changing, won't stabilize. Aged electrode Testing low ionic strength solutions e.g. distilled water and deionized water Display similar readings in any solutions or solutions or the electrode Aged electrode Replace the electrode. Refer to Section 5.2. If you don't see any physical damage of the electrode and it's within the 6-month electrode warranty, contact us for warranty fulfillment; If there is visible damage, replace the		Clogged junction	Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction.
Testing low ionic strength solutions e.g. distilled water and deionized water Display similar readings in any solutions or Testing low ionic strength solutions e.g. Refer to Section 5.2. If you don't see any physical damage of the electrode and it's within the 6-month electrode warranty, contact us for warranty fulfillment; If there is visible damage, replace the		Aged electrode	Replace the electrode.
Display similar readings in any solutions or Broken electrode and it's within the 6-month electrode warranty, contact us for warranty fulfillment; If there is visible damage, replace the		strength solutions e.g. distilled water and	Refer to Section 5.2.
electrode.	readings in any	Broken electrode	of the electrode and it's within the 6-month electrode warranty, contact us for warranty fulfillment;
Instrument defect Contact us for warranty fulfillment		Instrument defect	Contact us for warranty fulfillment

Trouble	Reason	How to Fix
	Electrode is not in full contact with solutions	Make sure the storage vial is taken off and the electrode is fully immersed in the solution (above the junction).
Jumping Readings	Air bubbles around the sensor	Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles.
(generating random numbers)	Electrode is not properly connected or the connector is broken.	 Check the electrode's connector, make sure it's not broken and is correctly connected. Refer to Section 11.3. Screw on the connector cap to protect the connector when no electrode is connected.
	Aged electrode	Replace the electrode.
	Air bubbles around the sensor	Make a quick stir in the solution to remove air bubbles.
	Wrong buffer standard is selected	Match the buffer standard with the calibration buffers you use by changing the settings in P1.
	Clogged junction	Refer to Section 6.2 to thoroughly clean off the junction.
Calibration is successful, but I think measurement is not accurate	Comparison with other meters, test strips, or drop tests	 To compare with other meters, make sure to perform a 2-point calibration for all meters in the same standards, then measure a 3rd standard solution. Whichever gives more accurate reading in the 3rd standard solution is the more accurate meter. Test strips or drop tests' accuracy is not comparable to pH meters'.
	Calibration solutions are in poor condition	Make sure your calibration standard solutions are fresh and clean, and made by a legitimate manufacturer.
	The electrode is not suitable for your test sample or testing environment	Contact us to find the most appropriate electrode for your specific application.

14. Limited Warranty

We warrant this instrument to be free from defects in material and workmanship and agree to repair or replace free of charge, at option of APERA INSTRUMENTS, LLC, any malfunctioned or damaged product attributable to responsibility of APERA INSTRUMENTS, LLC for a period of TWO YEARS (SIX MONTHS for the electrode) from the delivery.

This limited warranty does NOT cover any damages due to:

- Accidental damage,
- transportation,
- storage,
- improper use,
- failure to follow the product instructions or to perform any preventive maintenance
- · unauthorized repair or modifications,
- normal wear and tear,
- or other external causes or actions beyond our reasonable control

To get the fastest warranty fulfillment, go to support aperainst.com and click "New Support Ticket" on the upper right corner. Then fill in the form and click Submit. Our customer care specialists will be in touch and help you fulfill the warranty as soon as possible.

APERA INSTRUMENTS, LLC

Address: 6656 Busch Blvd, Columbus Ohio 43229

Tel: 1-614-285-3080

Email: info@aperainst.com Website: aperainst.com